Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently Amended) A tag embedded with data, the tag comprising dots, each dot having a position, the tag conforming to a tag format structure, wherein: the tag format structure contains a plurality of entries, there being an entry associated with each dot's position;

each entry specifying whether the associated dot is data or not; and the tag is printed with an infrared absorptive ink that can be read with a tag sensing device.

- 2. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein: each entry of the tag format structure comprises bits including a low order bit and the entry is interpreted according to the low order bit.
- 3. (Original) The tag of claim 2, wherein: the low order bit determines if the entry is interpreted as data or not.
- 4. (Original) The tag of claim 3, wherein: the low order bit indicates that the entry is data and a remainder of the bits of the entry is interpreted as an address.
- 5. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein: each entry is interpretable independently without reliance on state information.
- 6. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein: the tag format structure is comprised of one or more lines; the tag is scaled by a factor of N by scaling the number of entries in the tag format structure; the scaling of the tag format structure being a replication of each entry N times and a replication of each line N times.
- 7. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein: each dot is a macrodot generated from the tag format structure.

8. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein:

dot positions have a relationship and the relationship takes into account a redundancy encoding of the data.

9. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein:

the tag is produced using a tag encoder in which the tag format structure is implemented, the encoder encoding fixed data together with tag specific data into the tag.

- 10. (Cancelled).
- 11. (Original) The tag of claim 9, wherein:

the tag encoder merges encoded tag data with a basic tag structure and places dots in an output FIFO in a correct order for subsequent printing.

12. (Original) The tag of claim 11, wherein:

the encoded tag data is generated from the original data bits on-the-fly to minimize buffer space.

13. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein:

dots may be located in a data area or located in an arbitrarily shaped constant background pattern.

14. (Original) The tag of claim 13, wherein:

the background pattern further comprises a locator component.

15. (Original) The tag of claim 14, wherein:

the locator component is circular.

16. (Original) The tag of claim 9, wherein:

the encoding further comprises double indirection encoding.

17. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein:

the dots are printed as continuous tone dots.

- 18. (Original) The tag of claim 1, wherein: each entry of the tag format structure comprises a selected and the entry is interpreted according to the selected bit.
- 19. (Original) The tag of claim 18, wherein: the selected bit determines if the entry is interpreted as data or not.
- 20. (Original) The tag of claim 19, wherein: the selected bit indicates that the entry is data and a remainder of the bits of the entry is interpreted as an address.